

Stochastic Analysis of Devils Lake Outlet and Sheyenne River Sulfate Concentrations

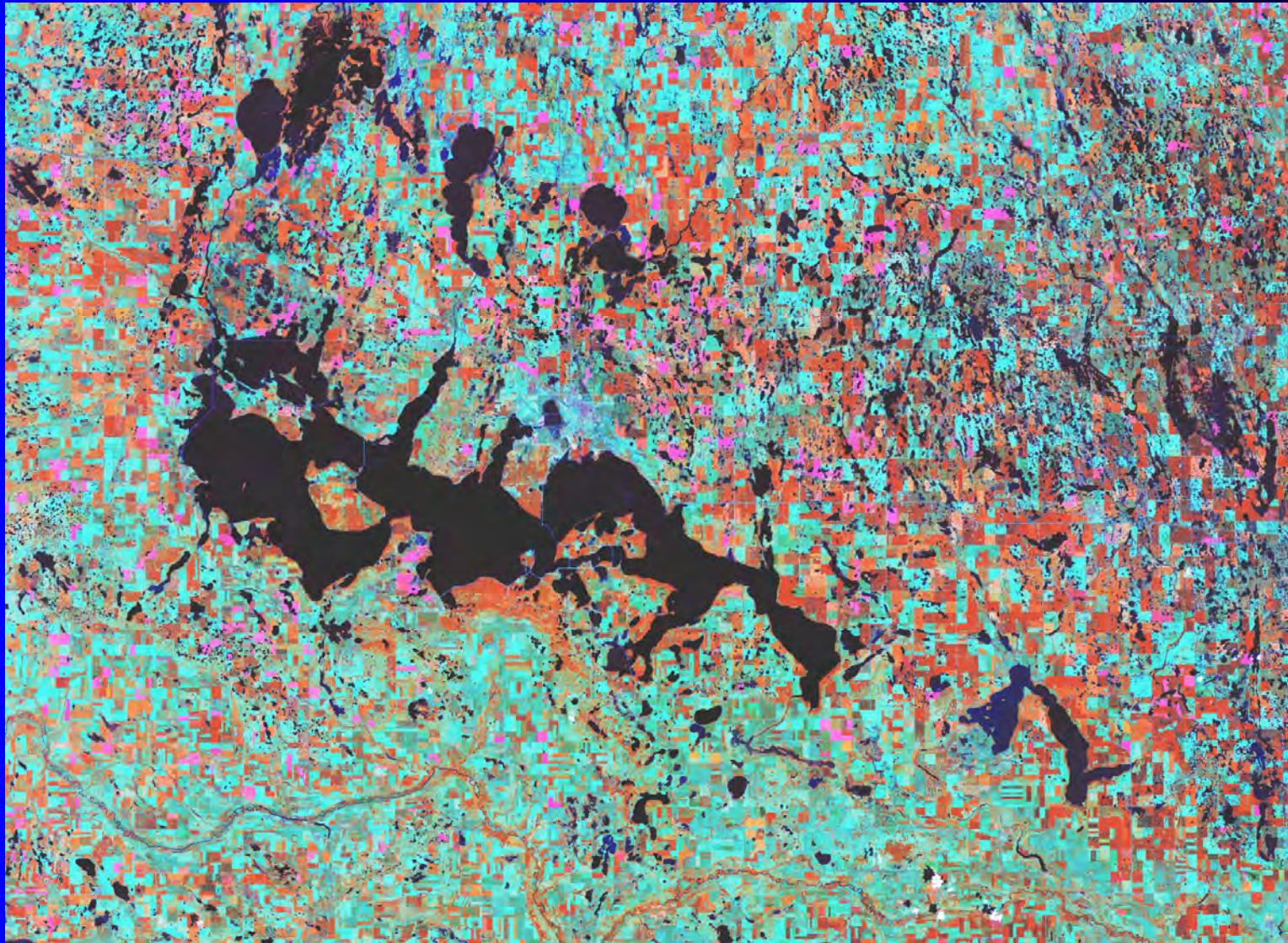
Skip Vecchia
U. S. Geological Survey
Bismarck, ND

Devils Lake Outlet Monitoring Committee
Modeling Subcommittee
December 8, 2009

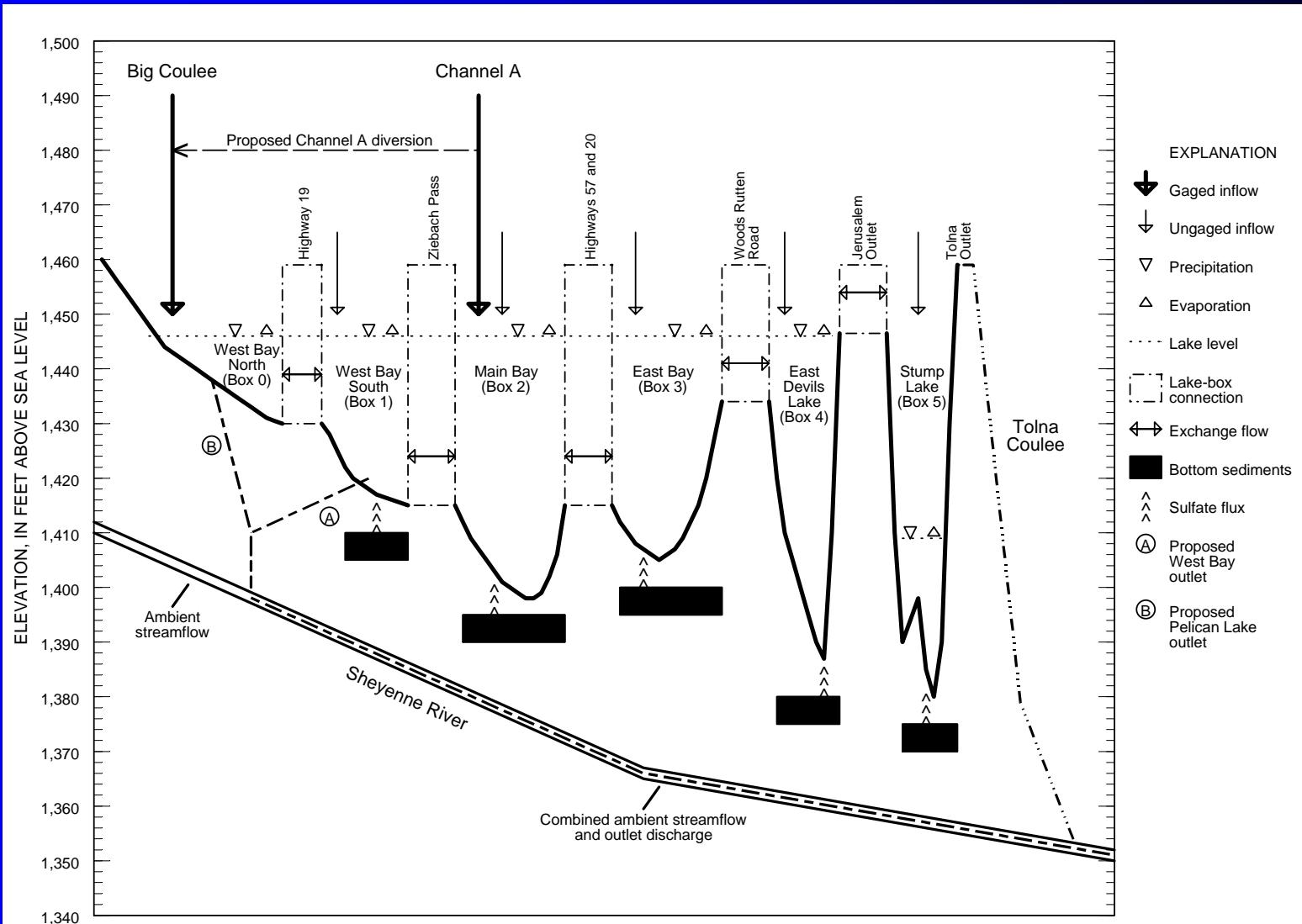
Topics

- Brief review of USGS Devils Lake Stochastic Simulation Model
- Linking Devils Lake simulation model with Sheyenne River flows and sulfate concentrations
- Preliminary results showing potential effects of Sheyenne River sulfate constraints on outlet operation
- Plans for linking stochastic simulation model with deterministic model for Lake Ashtabula
- Extending model downstream of Lake Ashtabula

Devils Lake (circa 1998)



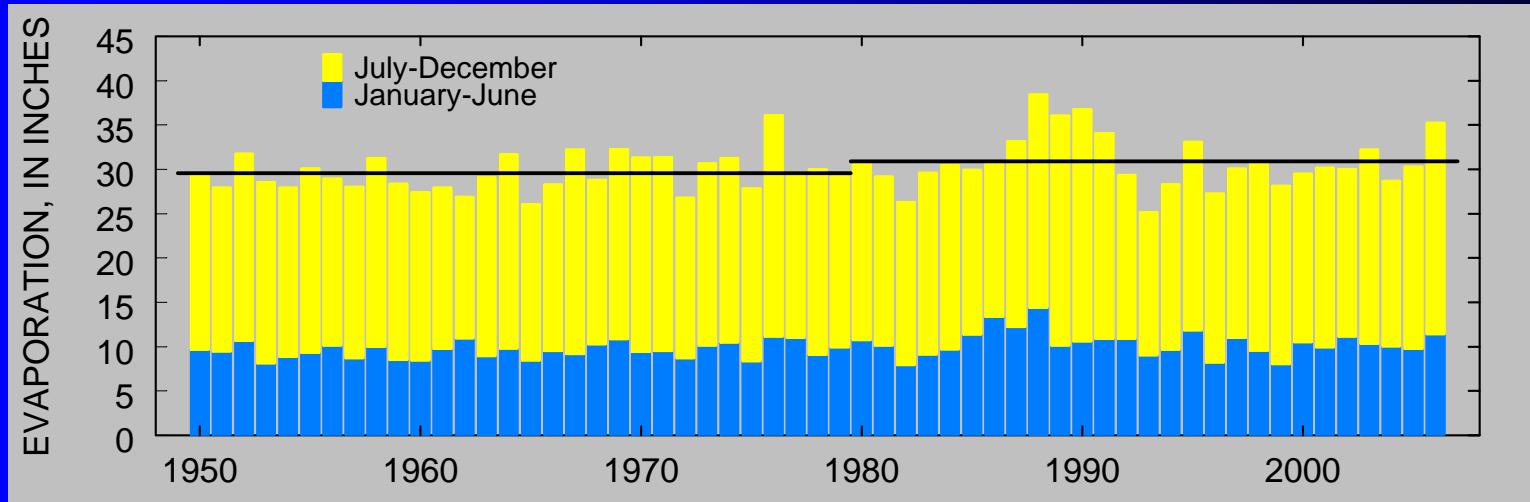
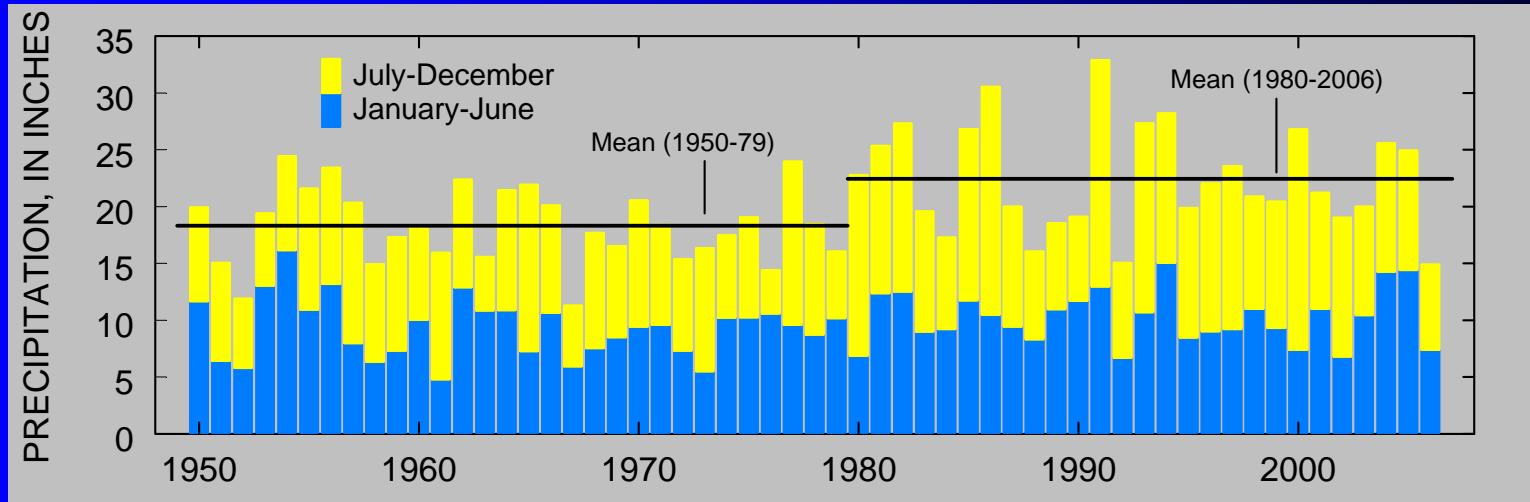
Devils Lake water and sulfate mass-balance model schematic



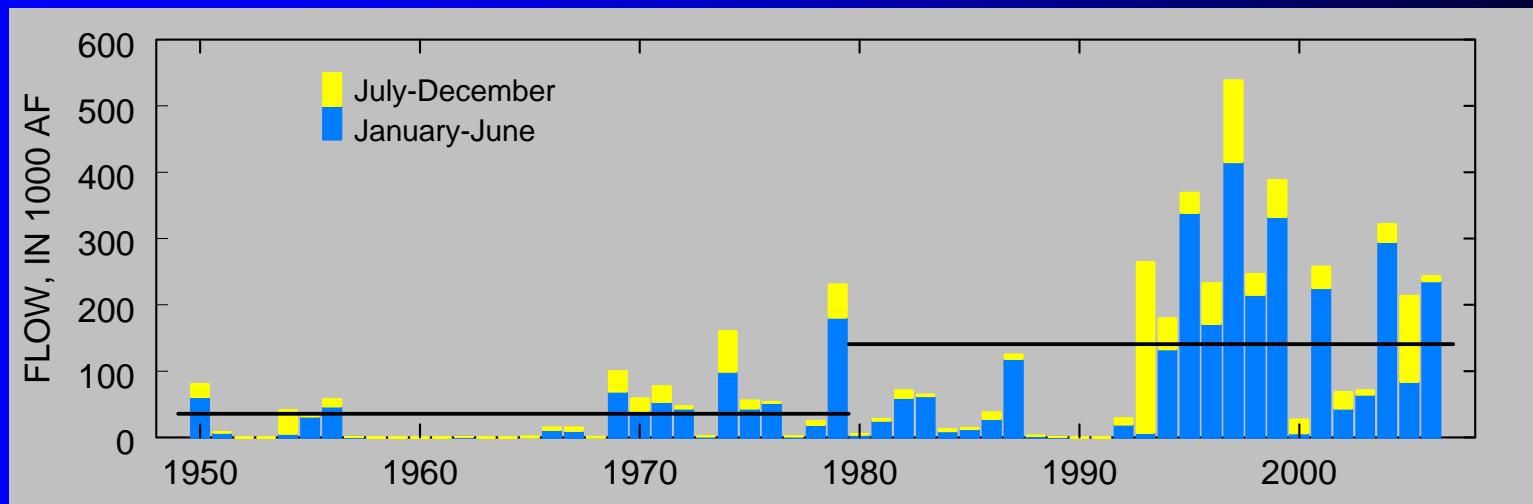
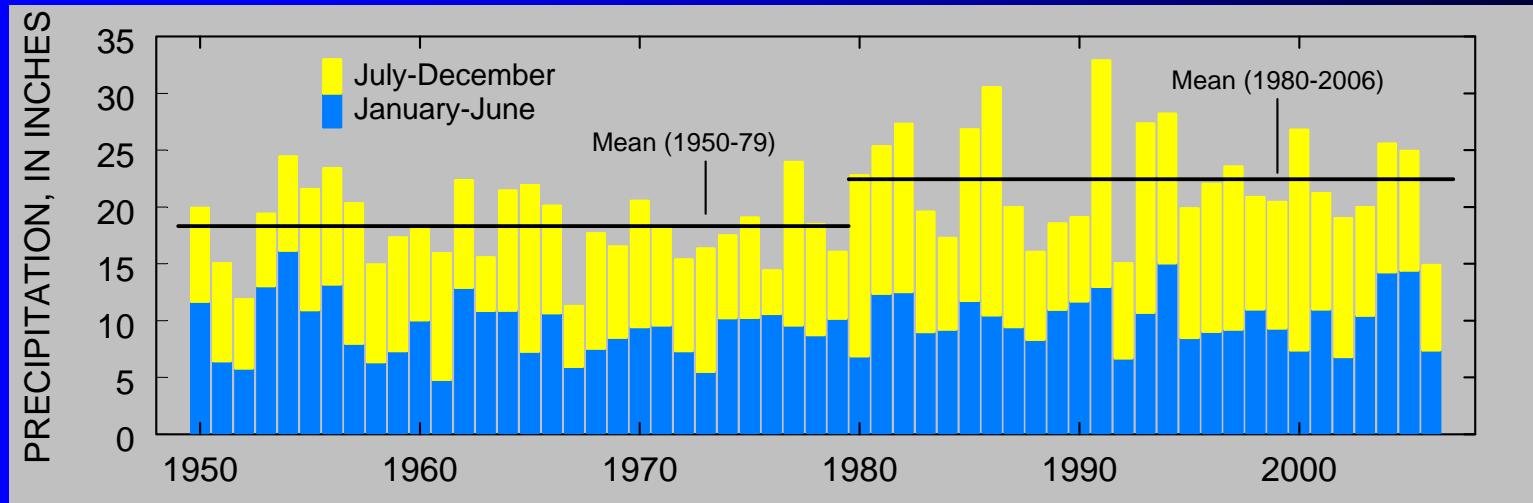
Stochastic simulation model for Devils Lake

- Based on a monthly time step
- Developed in 2000, updated in 2008
- Generates potential future precipitation, evaporation, inflow volumes and sulfate concentrations (given starting conditions)
- Water and sulfate mass-balance model used to generate future lake levels and sulfate concentrations
- Includes potential outlet discharges and “natural” spill from Tolna Coulee outlet

Annual Devils Lake precipitation and evaporation for 1950-2006

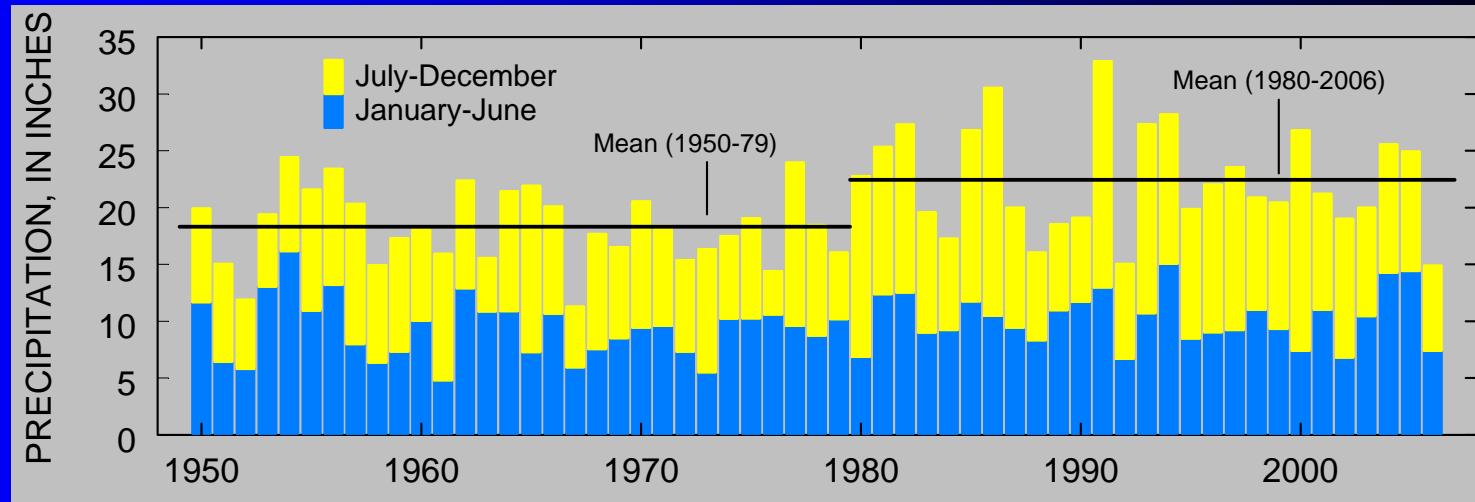


Effect of climate shift on Devils Lake inflows

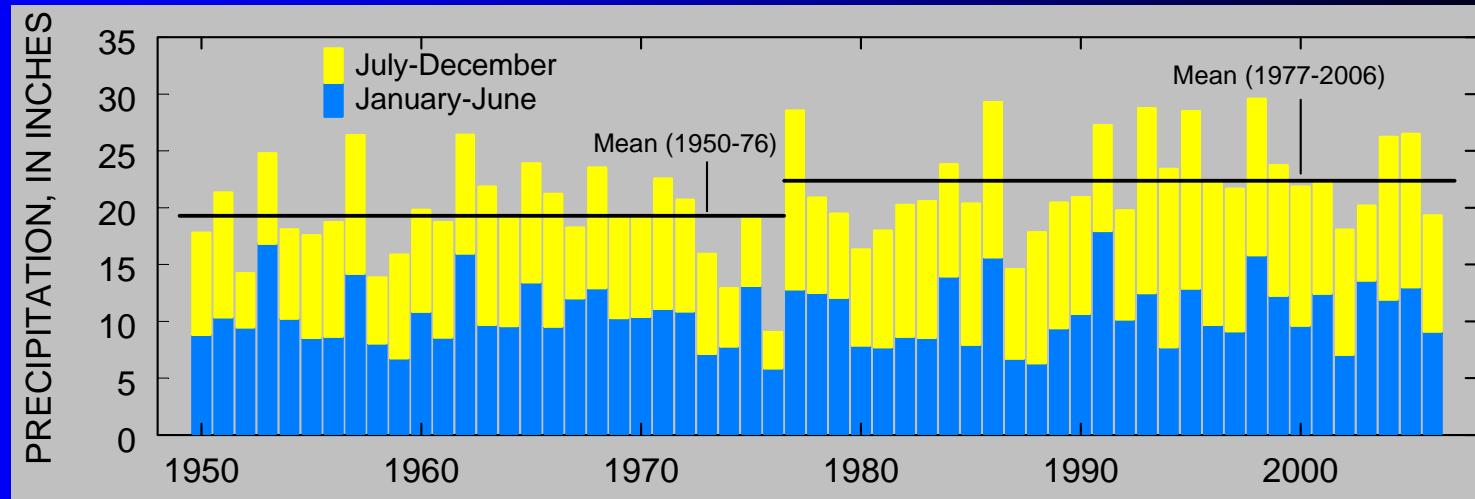


Abrupt climate shift is a regional phenomenon

This is for
Devils
Lake



This is for
NE
S.Dak.
Climate
Division



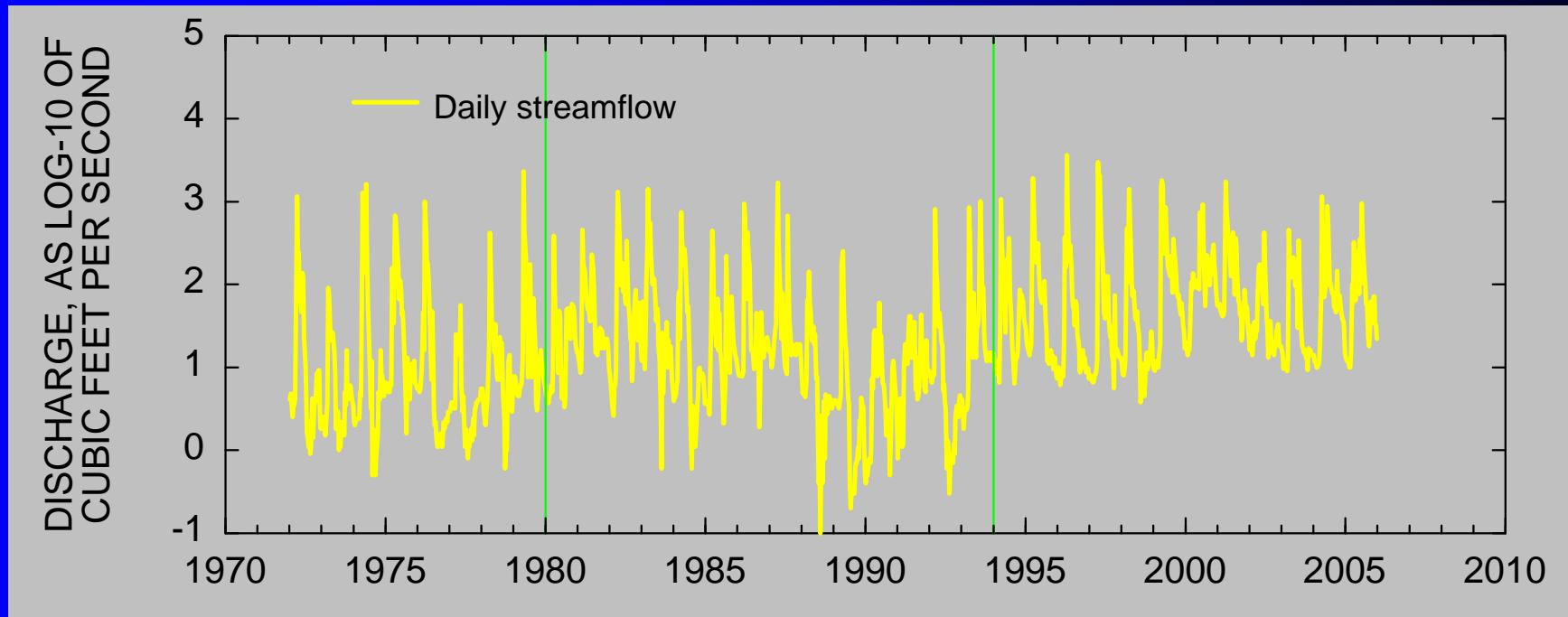
Linking the Devils Lake simulation model with Sheyenne River flows and sulfate concentrations



Daily streamflow for Sheyenne River near Warwick (1972-2006)

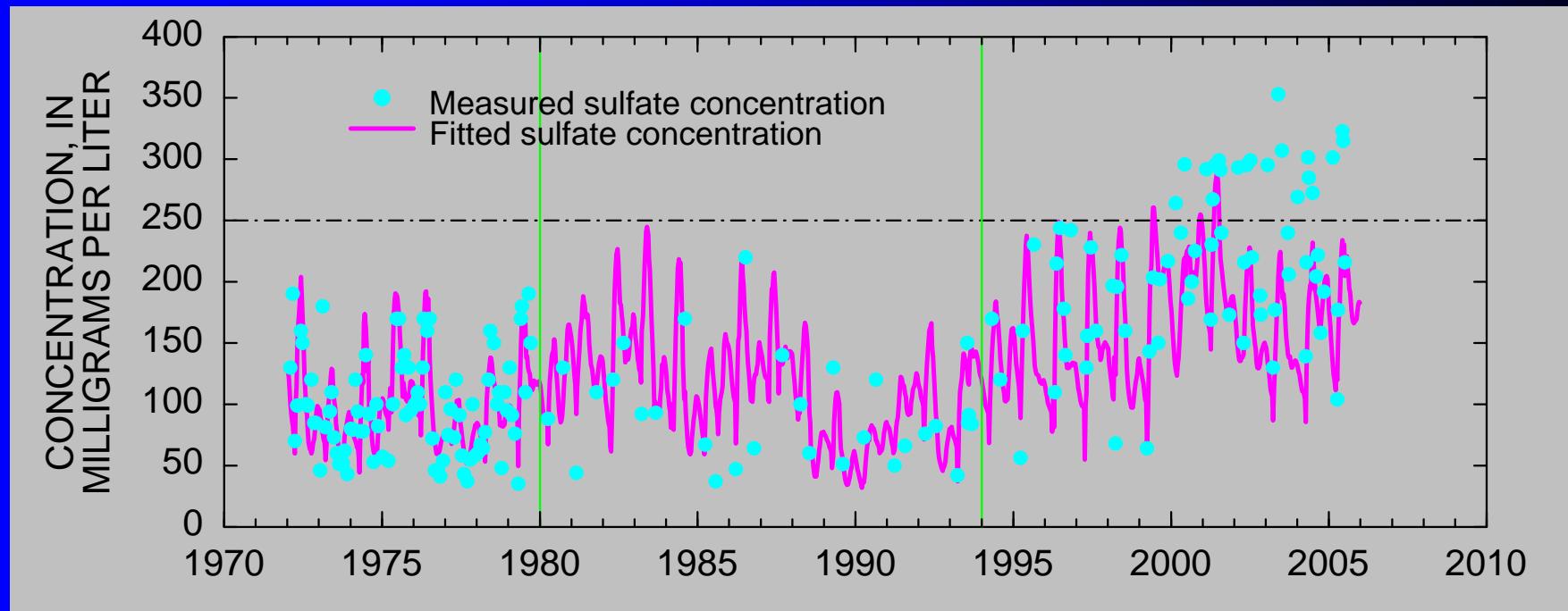
Climate shift
(1980)

New “equilibrium”
(1994)



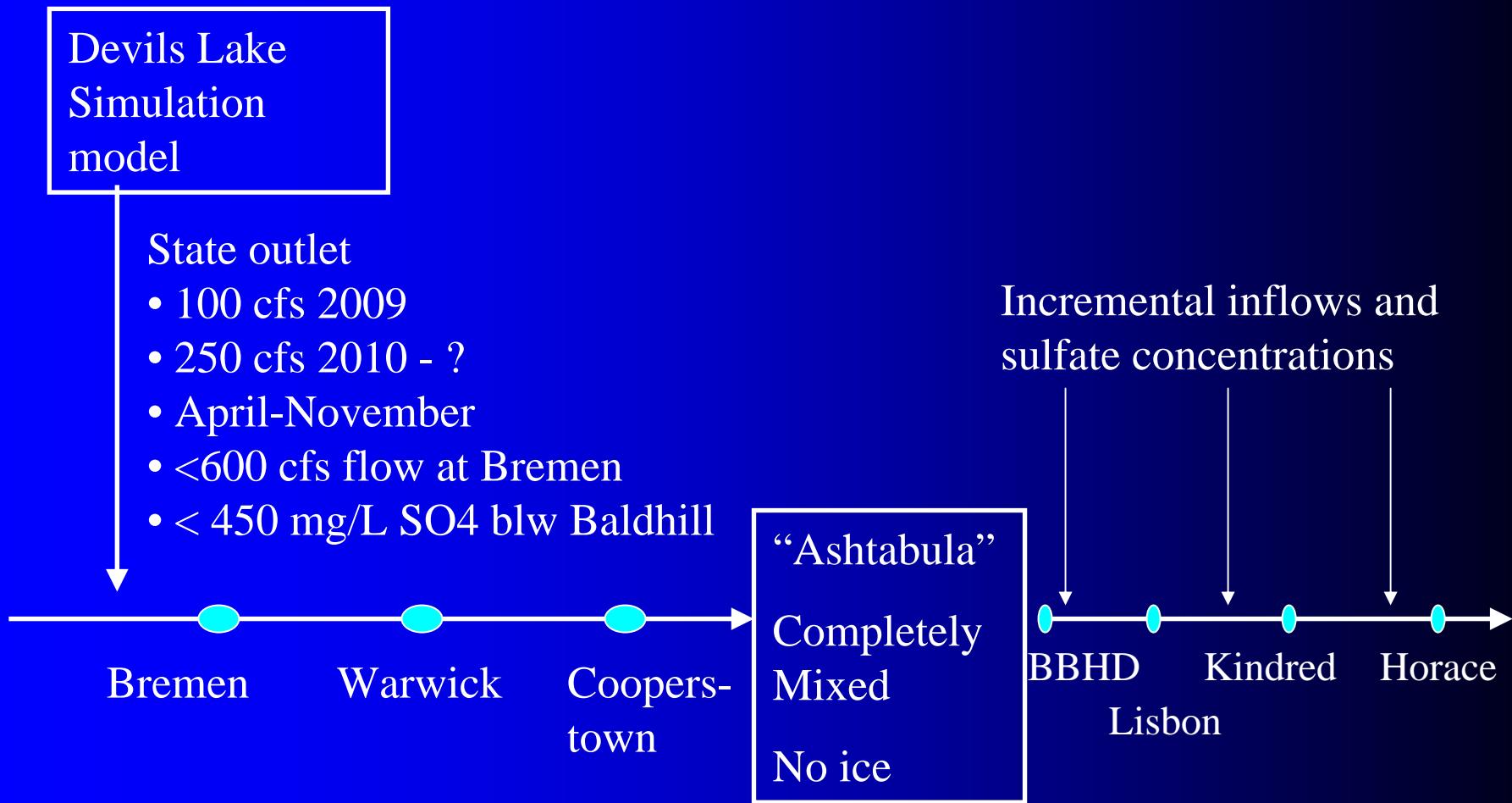
*Note: 10-day sampling interval – values not shown for every day

Sulfate concentration for Sheyenne River near Warwick (1972-2006)



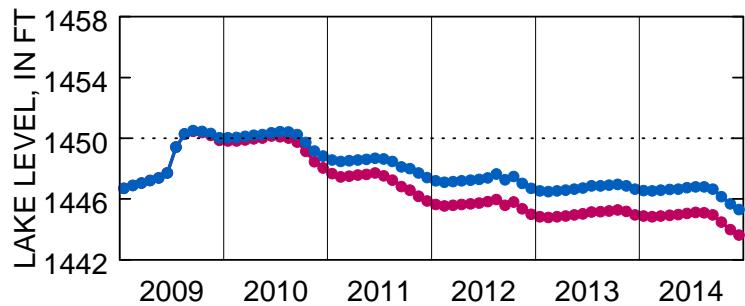
Fitted concentrations based on statistical model relating sulfate to streamflow and time of year – calibrated using 1972-99 time period

Preliminary simulation of future effects of outlet operation on Lake Ashtabula and the Sheyenne River

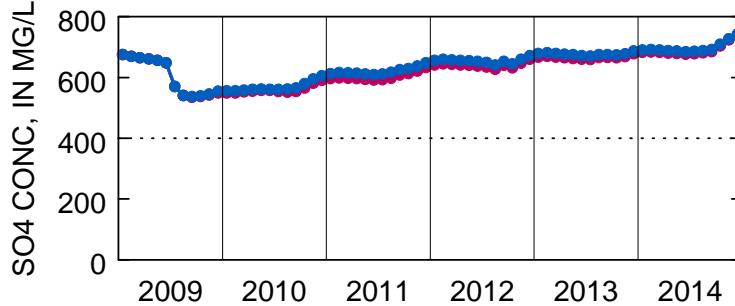


SIMULATED TRACE NUMBER 6 - NO SULFATE CONSTRAINT
MONTHLY TIME SERIES (BLUE: AMBIENT, RED: WITH PUMP)

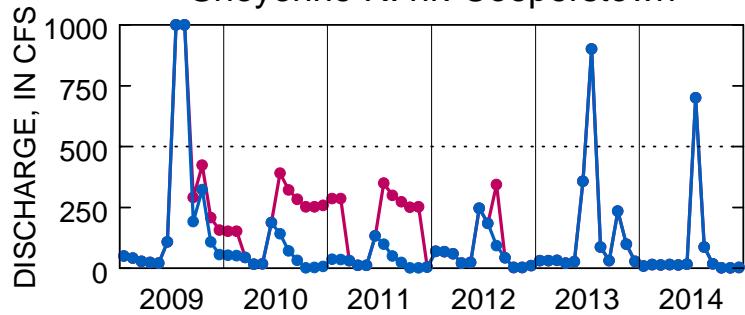
Devils Lake



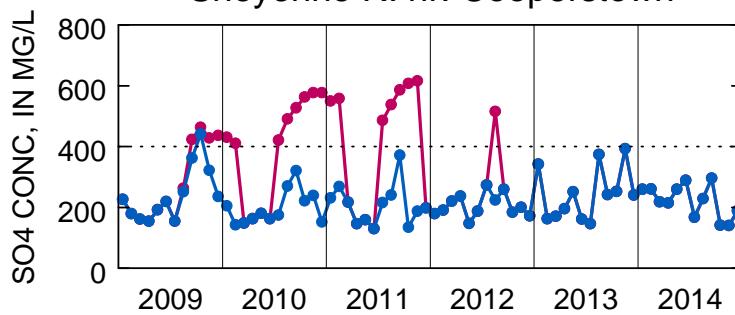
Devils Lake



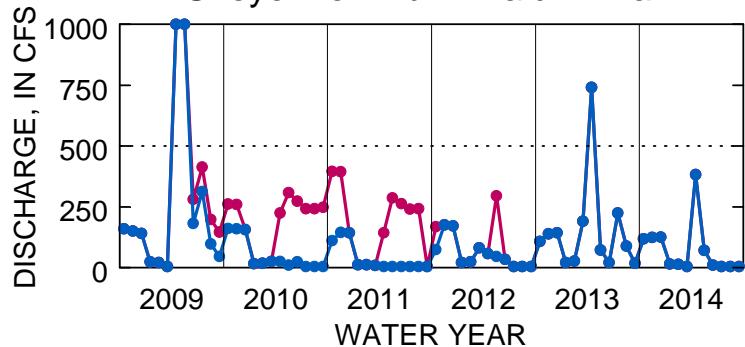
Sheyenne R. nr. Cooperstown



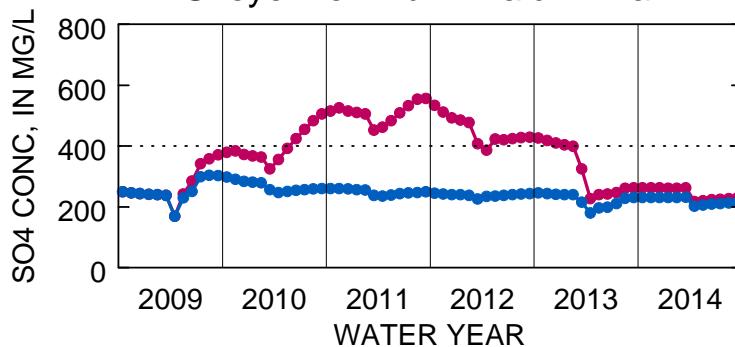
Sheyenne R. nr. Cooperstown



Sheyenne R. blw. Baldhill Dam

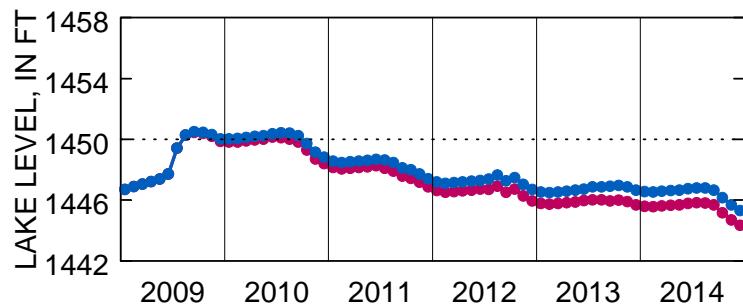


Sheyenne R. blw. Baldhill Dam

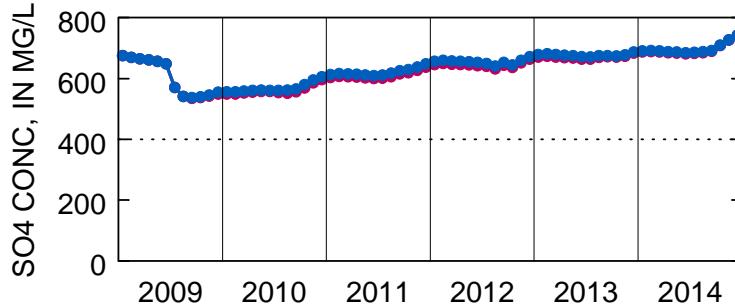


SIMULATED TRACE NUMBER 6 - 400 MG/L SULFATE CONSTRAINT
MONTHLY TIME SERIES (BLUE: AMBIENT, RED: WITH PUMP)

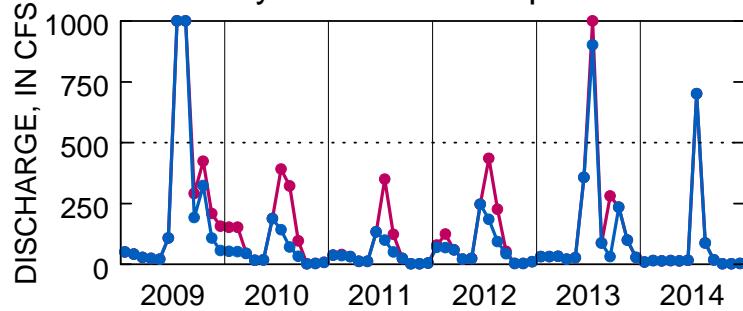
Devils Lake



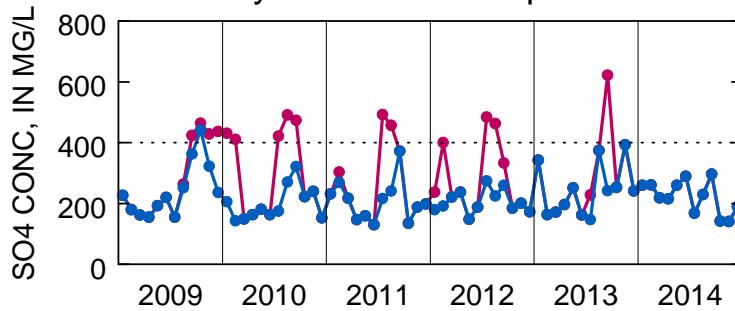
Devils Lake



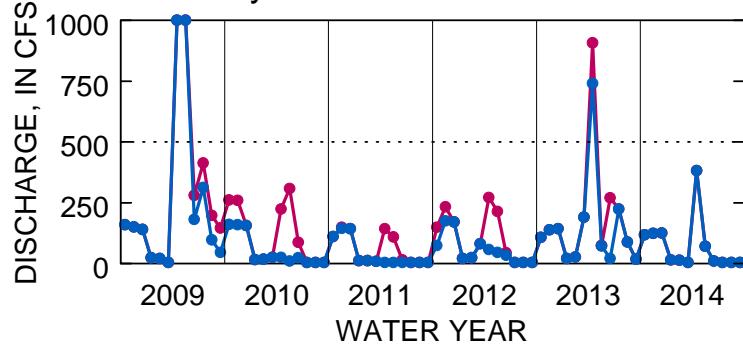
Sheyenne R. nr. Cooperstown



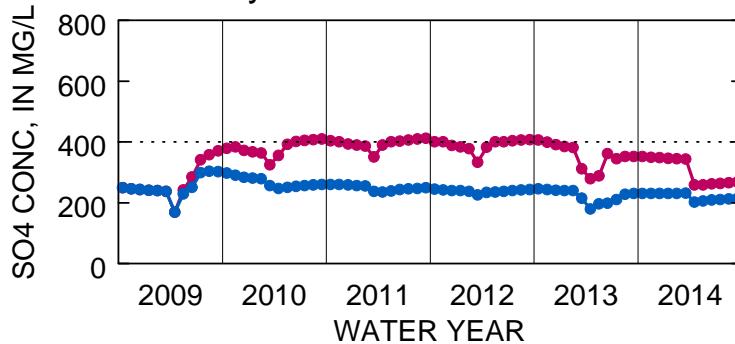
Sheyenne R. nr. Cooperstown



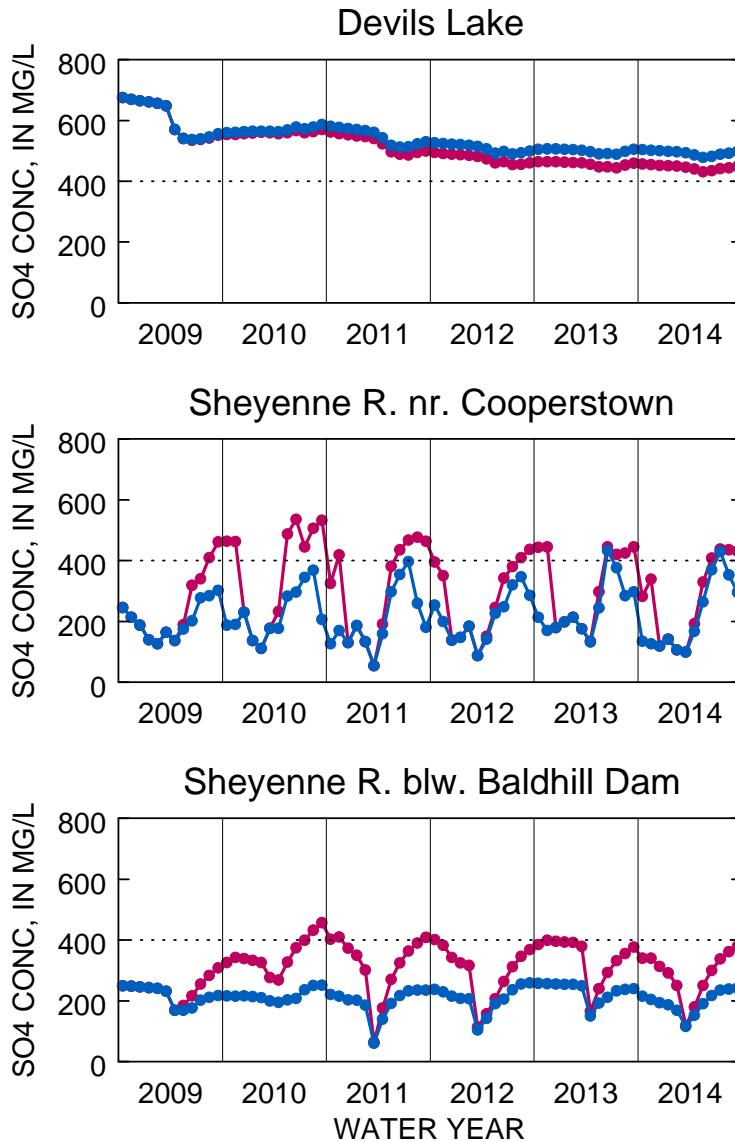
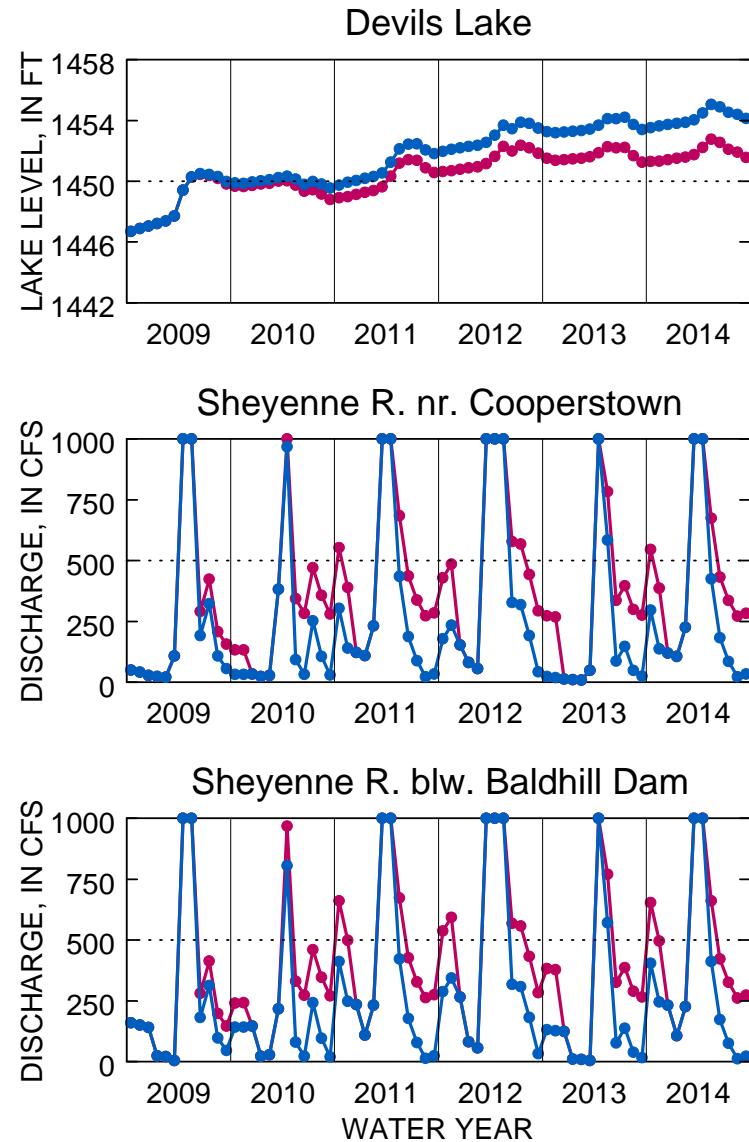
Sheyenne R. blw. Baldhill Dam



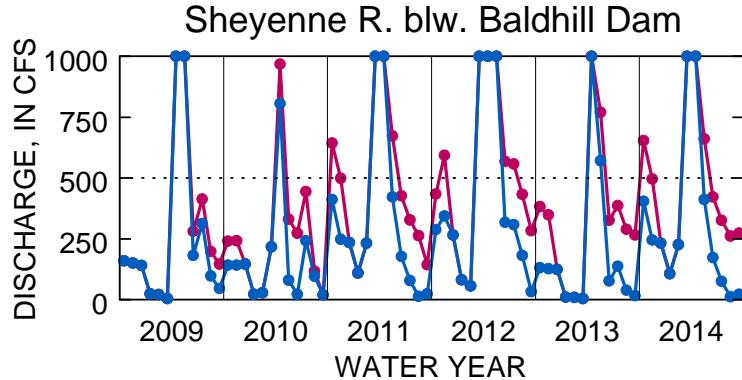
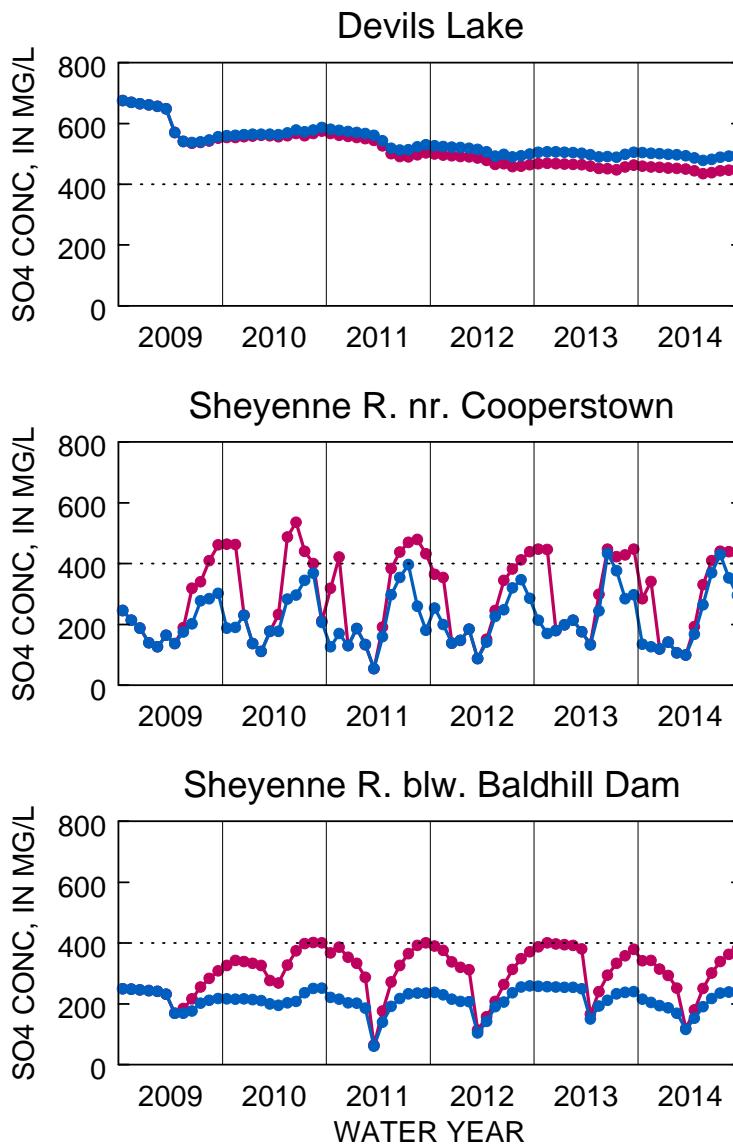
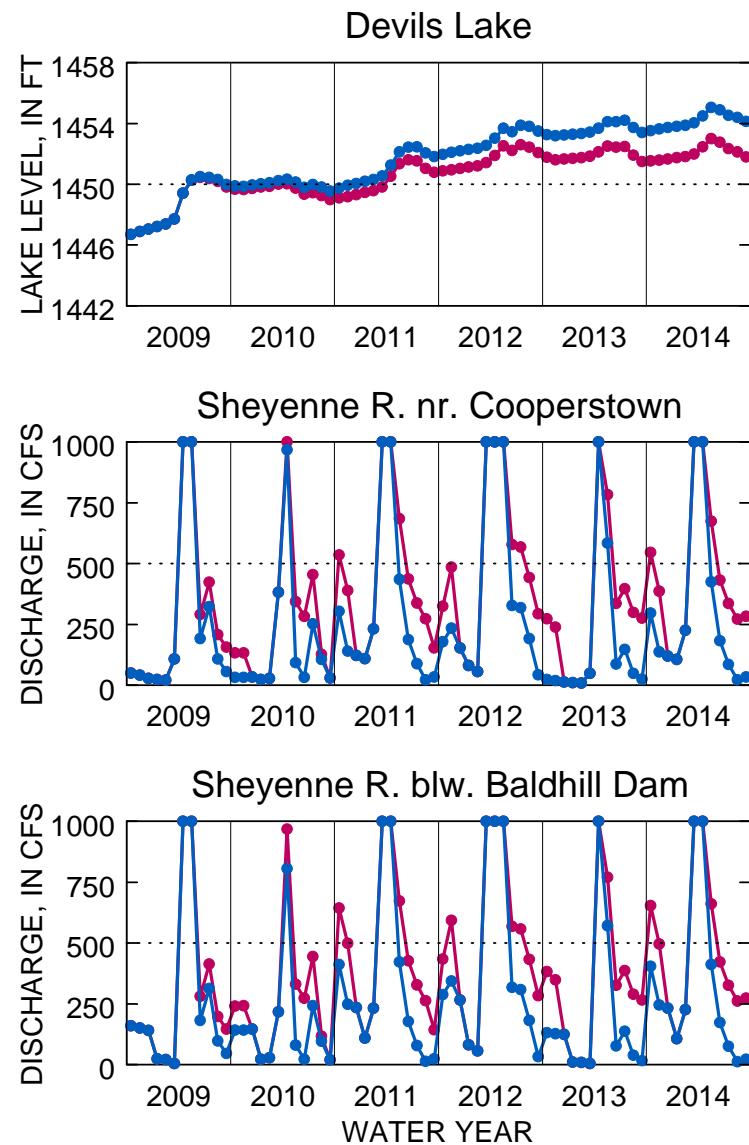
Sheyenne R. blw. Baldhill Dam



SIMULATED TRACE NUMBER 10 - NO SULFATE CONSTRAINT
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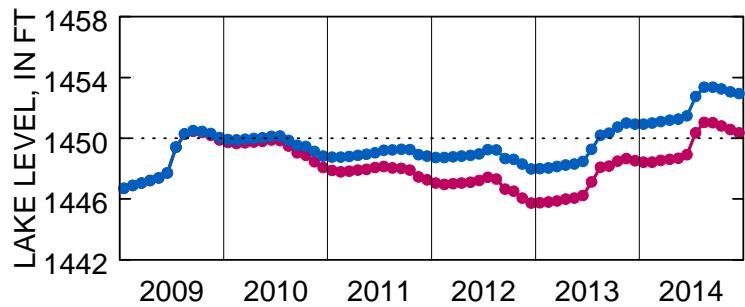


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MONTHLY TIME SERIES (BLUE: AMBIENT, RED: WITH PUMP)**

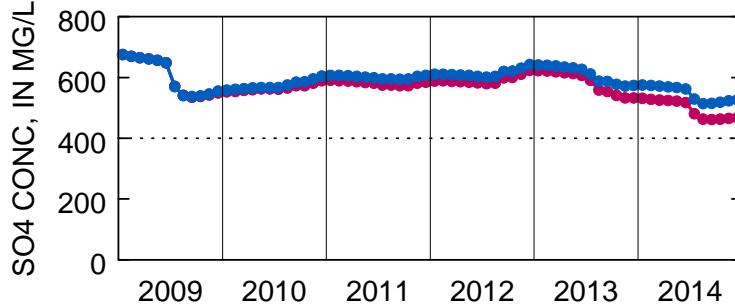


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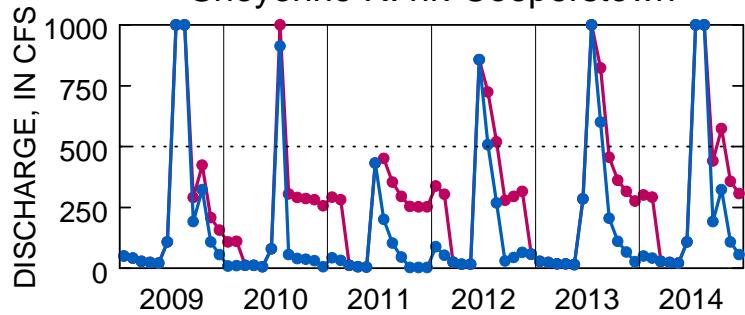
Devils Lake



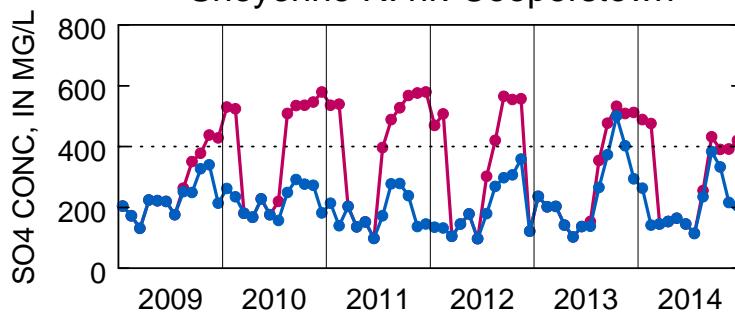
Devils Lake



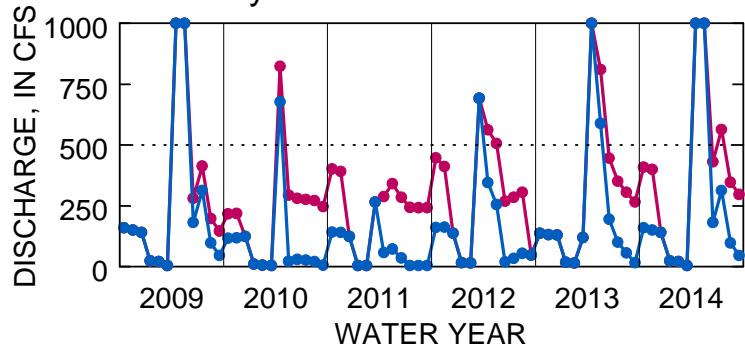
Sheyenne R. nr. Cooperstown



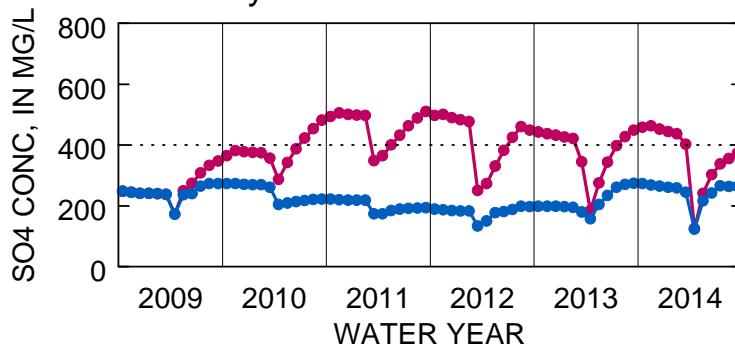
Sheyenne R. nr. Cooperstown



Sheyenne R. blw. Baldhill Dam

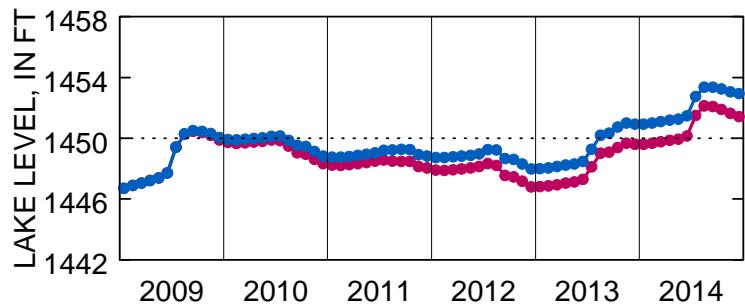


Sheyenne R. blw. Baldhill Dam

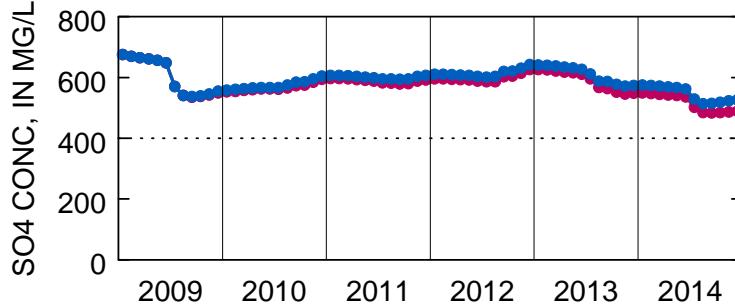


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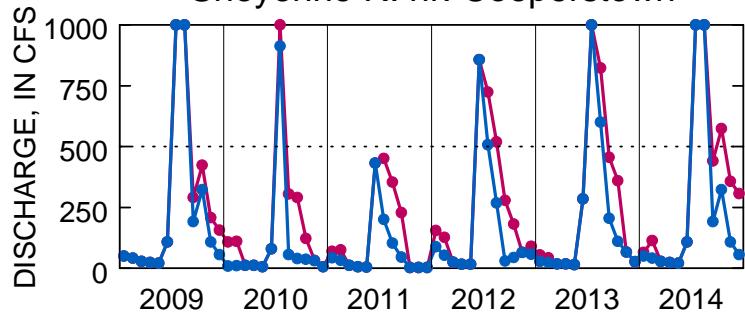
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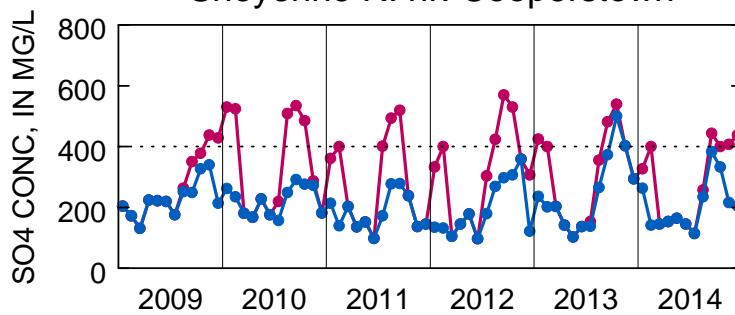
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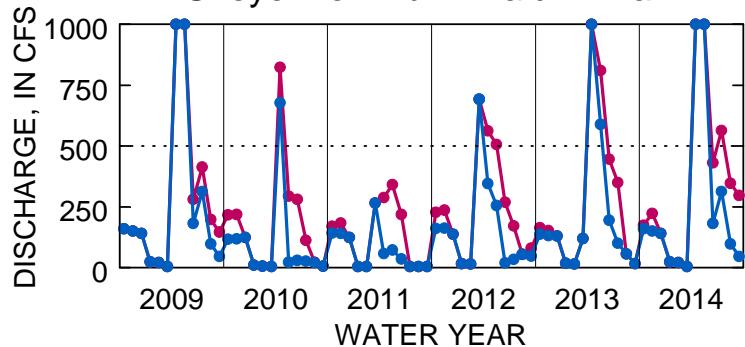
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